



2004 ANNUAL REPORT OF THE

NAVAL
HISTORICAL
FOUNDATION

New Challenges

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Mission Statement

To preserve and promote U.S. naval history through:

- Collection of art, artifacts, manuscripts and oral histories on behalf of the Navy.
- Outreach to the Navy and the American public with speakers, publications and symposiums.
- Support of the Naval Historical Center (Center), particularly The Navy Museum, by donating goods, services and funds to the Navy.
- Response to public requests for Navy related merchandise, historic photograph and document copies, and historical research.

Collection:

- Art, artifacts, documents and photographs for donation to the Navy.
- Manuscripts and personal papers for donation to Library of Congress.
- Artifacts and papers for donation to other unique federal and private repositories.
- Oral histories in support of a Sea Services oral history program.

Outreach:

- Attracting new members interested in naval history.
- Publication of periodic newsletter, *Pull Together*, with naval heritage content.
- Maintaining Naval Heritage Speakers Forum to address public gatherings.
- Publication, both print and digital, of important naval history topics.
- Sponsoring symposiums on high interest historical subjects.
- Coordinating with other service historical organizations to promote military history initiatives.

Support for Naval Historical Center programs:

- Soliciting private and corporate contributions to support naval history.
- Donating funds and services for prizes, internships and conferences.
- Donating funds and services for Navy Museum exhibits and educational programs.

Public Response:

- Distinctive gifts and books in the Navy Museum Gift Shop.
- High quality reproduction of photographs, cruise books and documents in the Navy's collections.
- Accurate historical research services on naval history topics.



Message from the President

As you will see in the following report, the Naval Historical Foundation has expanded its mission to preserve and promote our naval heritage. We have achieved success through seeking and working with partners with like-minded objectives. Our closest partner is the Naval Historical Center, which hosts our activities at the Washington Navy Yard. In return, all branches of the Naval Historical Center benefit from services and funds provided by our Foundation. The Navy Museum, an important branch of the Center, has received additional support through our operation of the Museum Gift Shop and our fund raising efforts to support the design, construction and installation of the Cold War Gallery in a building adjacent to the main museum.

With pride we can claim the Navy-Marine Corps team is alive and well because we work closely with the Marine Corps Historical Center. One example is the Sea Service Oral History Project we initiated to digitize the thousands of oral history tape recordings held by the Navy, Marines, and Coast Guard before age and deterioration render them useless. We have also forged partnerships with other service-support organizations on a variety of projects. For example, the Foundation joined with the Naval Submarine League to stage “USS *Nautilus* at 50” a program held in April at the Navy Memorial. Other organizations that we work closely with include the U.S. Naval Institute, Historic Naval Ships Association, Naval Order of the United States, and the Navy League of the United States.

Our new chronology, *U.S. Navy: A Complete History*, joined with *The Navy* as coffee-table books that have proven to be very popular with veterans and the American public. We continue to fill requests for our heritage speakers although we would like to see even more requests for this valuable service. The Foundation underwrote a series of five-minute “U.S. Navy Heritage Mini-Series” videos that are now being shown to the fleet as part of General Military Training. We have facilitated greater use of the internet as a source for navy history with the continued support of the International Journal of Naval History www.ijnhonline.com and the upgrade of our own web site at www.navyhistory.org.

Of course we continue to meet our challenges because of the generous donations of time and funds from members and others interested in naval history who are committed to our mission of preserving and promoting our naval heritage for many years to come. All in all, 2004, our 78th year, was a busy and rewarding year for the Naval Historical Foundation!

Robert F. Dunn
Vice Admiral, U.S. Navy (Retired)

Organization

The NHF Board of Directors is empowered by the By Laws to exercise governance of the organization with responsibilities for policy guidance and continuing oversight, and has appointed standing committees with accountable chairmen to carry out many of these functions, including Finance and Audit. The Board meets semiannually to review the operations of the Foundation and vote on recommended changes to policy. Admiral James L. Holloway III, USN (Ret.) serves as the Chairman.

The President, Vice Admiral Robert F. Dunn, USN (Ret.), is a member of the Board and functions as the Chief Executive Officer (CEO) of the NHF. While he is not a paid employee, as CEO the President establishes the organizational and operating procedures used by the NHF, evaluates the personnel, and serves as the primary contact point of the NHF with external activities. (A full listing of the Officers and Directors of the NHF may be found on the Foundation's web site.)

The Executive Director, Captain Charles T. Creekman, Jr., USN (Ret.), serves as the Chief Operating Officer, responsible for the day-to-day functioning of the organization. He oversees the activities of NHF employees, and is responsible to the President for administrative and financial matters. He advises the President of any action, issue, policy, request, or change from any source that is considered of interest to the President through daily communication.

The Director of Programs and Development is Dr. David F. Winkler, a Commander in the Naval Reserve. He manages the oral history program, speakers program, monograph publications, newsletters, symposiums, and other programming functions. He also seeks revenue sources to support the NHF and fund naval historical projects.

The Office Manager and Museum Shop Manager is YNC Andre H. Dyson, USN (Ret.). He handles reports and correspondence, maintains the Foundation's financial records, and manages the two main revenue generation aspects of the Foundation.

In 1999, the NHF received a grant of \$25K from the Department of Interior to hire individuals to support a Collection Reconciliation Project facilitating the transfer of the remaining significant holdings of the NHF collection to the Library of Congress, the Naval Historical Center, and other repositories. Generous donations from Foundation members have enabled curator Constance Strickland to continue this important distribution with a goal of completion within the next two years.

Janea Milburn, with the assistance of Bill Dilda, operates the NHF Historical Services Division, conducting photographic and related research for paying customers. John Reilly has also handled some fee-related research requests, although as the holder Middendorf Naval History Research Chair, Reilly performs much of his research to support member and general public inquiries.

REPORT ON MEMBERSHIP

Background: In 2004 there was no significant canvassing for new members. Membership declined to 1010—a drop of 72—mostly due to death. There are plans for a membership drive in 2005.

Remarks:

In 2000, the Foundation began the work to enhance membership benefits through the issuance of various items (hats, pins, etc.) for each level of membership. The following benefits for each level of membership were approved for implementation during 2001, our 75th anniversary year, as new members are received and renewals processed.

Active: Membership Card

Sustaining: Lapel Pin and Card

Associate: Coffee Cup, Lapel Pin and Card

Fellowship: Coffee Cup, Lapel Pin and Card

Life: Coffee Cup, Ball Cap, Life Member Lapel Pin, Card and Certificate

All members presently receive the Foundation's *Pull Together* newsletter, invitations to Foundation sponsored events, and progressive discounts on Museum Shop items and Historical Services photo reproductions.

REPORT ON COLLECTIONS

Background: Since 1999 the Foundation has obtained outside funding to conduct a “collection reconciliation project” to inventory the Foundation's 78 years of naval artifact acquisitions, enter the information in a database, and distribute the items to appropriate repositories.

Remarks: In 2004 we continued an innovative process, first tried in 2001, of facilitating the transfer of important naval artifacts, photos and papers from the aging veterans and their families directly to the collections of the Naval Historical Center without accessioning the material into the Foundation collection. Partnering with a network of Navy League and Naval Order members in several locations across the nation, we put these volunteers in touch with the veterans with the important items. They assisted in the packaging and shipment of the material to the Center, ensuring that it arrived safely and at no expense to the donors.

Among the more interesting collections whose transfer was facilitated by the Foundation is the collection of shorthand letters and documents produced by then-Lt. Cdr. William J. Galbraith while a prisoner of the Japanese during World War II. Lt. Cdr. Galbraith learned shorthand from other prisoners, and recorded many observations of his captors and their brutal treatment of prisoners in a system that was not readable by the Japanese. Galbraith went on to a distinguished post-war naval career, retiring as a Rear Admiral. His family generously donated this unique collection to the Navy via the Foundation.

Important artifacts transferred during the past year to Winterthur Museum, the USS *Constitution* Museum and Decatur House Museum include a number of Congressional silver medals awarded

in honor of naval heroes of the War of 1812, and a gold “Freedom of the City” box awarded in 1832 by New York City to Commodore Daniel T. Patterson, USN, naval hero of the Battle of New Orleans.

In addition, as mentioned above in the Organization section, we have received donations that will enable us to continue the process of turning over our Foundation collection of papers, art and artifacts to the Center and other appropriate repositories.

REPORT OF PROGRAMS: ORAL HISTORY

Background: Current program initiatives began in 1996 with the commencement of an oral history program to support the Naval Historical Center. At that time, the Foundation received a \$20,000 grant from Ambassador William H.G. Fitzgerald to hire a part-time oral historian to survey what was available to researchers and conduct interviews as necessary. In December 1997, the program solicited the membership for volunteer interviewers and transcribers. Membership participation enabled the program to expand into a national collection effort and minimize expenses.

Remarks:

- The volunteer interviewer pool consists of approximately 60 volunteers with about one dozen “hard-core” participants. Interviews continued to be conducted and transcribed from coast to coast.
- During 2004 the following interviews were completed by NHF Volunteers: **Corpsman Felix (George) Appleton**—*LST 523* Normandy; **Rear Adm. Thomas F. Brown III**, USN (Ret.)—Naval Aviation Cold War-Vietnam; **Capt. Joseph R. Carmichael**, USNR (Ret.)—USS *Clemson*, USS *Elizabeth C. Stanton*, Engineering Officer, USS *Bunker Hill*, World War II; **Aviation Ordnance Chief Carl Edward Creamer**—Captivity in Japan, World War II; ***Comdr. Edward Martin Duran**—Pearl Harbor, World War II; **S1c Mildred Hanson [Diekman]**, USNR—WAVE Duty during WWII; ***Rear Adm. Lewis R. Hopkins**, USN (Ret.)—Dive Bombing Operations in WWII, Battle of Midway; **Rear Adm. Paul A. Peck**, USN, (Ret.)—Cold War Naval Aviator, Vietnam; **Comdr. Robert K. Thurman**, USN, (Ret.)—Diving and Salvage Operations during WWII and early Cold War.
*Conducted through Center for Pacific War Studies, Adm. Nimitz Historic Site, Fredericksburg, Texas.
- The following donated memoirs through the memoir program: **Fire Controlman Timothy Boutoures**—PGM 27 at Okinawa; **Robert Lewis Cayouette**—Operation Castle, Marshall Islands, 1954; **Chief Yeoman John B. Desrosiers, Jr.**—USS *YMS 380*, Minesweeping during WWII Atlantic Theater, Normandy; **Chief Petty Officer Jordan Joseph Garrett**—The Sinking of USS *Houston*; **Robert Lawson Halliburton**—Service in the Interwar Navy and WWII; **Capt. Robert Wm. Hoel**—Service in WWII on USS *Chepachet*; **LT(jg) Howard M. McConnell**—LSM 311, Operations in the Pacific; **ATC Harry R. Mead**—Pearl Harbor Survivor; **Katharine “Kit” Ainsworth Semmes**—Reflections on the Navy Life; **Lieut. Comdr. John F. Swanson**—Naval Aviation, Cold War, Vietnam, VA-115, USS *Midway*.

- The Foundation continues to support the effort by the Marine Corps Historical Center to digitize the deteriorating audio tape collections of the Navy, Marine Corps, and Coast Guard in the Sea Services Oral History Project. This project was underwritten by a \$150,000 grant from the Dillon Fund and is scheduled to be completed within the next year.
- The Foundation published and distributed to its volunteers and to other naval oral history projects four issues of its oral history newsletter *All Ears*.
- The Foundation purchased published interviews from the US Naval Institute oral history program to continue the practice of ensuring a complete collection of these volumes in the Naval Historical Center's Operational Archives.
- The Naval Historical Foundation is a partner with the Library of Congress Veterans History Project, and Foundation historian has conducted a number of interviews of prominent Americans, such as Senator John Warner of Virginia, on behalf of the Library of Congress project.

REPORT OF PROGRAMS: NAVAL HERITAGE SPEAKERS PROGRAM

Background: The current program was initiated in late 1998 with a call for volunteer speakers. The Foundation maintains and promulgates its roster of speakers, and acts as the go between for the speakers and those organizations that desire a speaker on naval topics.

Remarks:

- The number of volunteers enrolled in the program climbed to 98.
- During the year talks were given by Adm. Holloway, Vice Adm. Robert Dunn, Dr. David Winkler, Jack Crawford, and Robert Cressman.
- Cost to administer and publicize the program was under \$1,000.

REPORT OF PROGRAMS: SYMPOSIUMS

Background: The Foundation has assisted the Naval Historical Center with funding to stage symposiums, seminars, and authors nights on naval history topics, particularly in the Navy Museum. In 1999, the Foundation began to actively sponsor and conduct symposia.

Remarks: This initiative continued in 2004.

On 31 March – 1 April the NHF co-sponsored with the U.S. Naval Institute the First Annapolis Naval History Symposium titled “Transformation at the Dawn of the 20th Century.” The symposium was held at the U.S. Naval Academy.

- On 2 April the NHF teamed with the Naval Order of the U.S. and the National Archives to commemorate the 150th anniversary of the signing of the Treaty of Kanagawa and Commodore Perry's opening of Japan at the U.S. Navy Memorial Foundation's Heritage Center adjacent to the world-renowned Navy Memorial in downtown Washington, DC.
- On 13 April the Foundation partnered with the Naval Submarine League to host “USS *Nautilus* at 50” This event, also conducted at the Navy Memorial, featured three presentations on the world's first nuclear-powered submarine.

- In October the NHF partnered with several organizations to fund the 7th Maritime Heritage Conference in Norfolk, held every three years. The 2004 event attracted over 500 attendees representing all aspects of the maritime heritage community, including historians, museums, lighthouses, and historic ships.

All programs were well-attended and received favorable comments.

REPORT OF PROGRAMS: PUBLICATIONS

Background: Over the years the Foundation has published a series of monographs on naval history topics and continues to offer 46 such publications for sale at the Navy Museum Gift Shop. In 1999, the NHF contracted with authors to write monographs to be published by the Naval Historical Center on different topics relating to the Korean War. In addition, following in the wake of the successful coffee table book *The Navy*, published by Hugh Lauter Levin Associates, the Foundation signed a contract with the same company that resulted in the publication of *U.S. Navy: A Complete History* in September 2003.

Remarks:

- *The Navy*, a 350 page illustrated book, edited by Foundation Vice President Rear Adm. Jerry Holland, features articles by historians and naval officers covering the past and present operations of the U.S. Navy. Since its release in September 2000, nearly 250,000 copies have been sold nationally at book store chains and through the Navy Museum Gift Shop. *The Navy* has produced over \$300,000 in royalties for the Foundation to date.
- *U.S. Navy: A Complete History* was released in September 2003. Over 40,000 copies have been sold so far, generating over \$60,000 in royalties to date.
- The *U.S. Navy Scrapbook* is a companion to the coffee table books, and has enjoyed steady sales since its debut in the fall of 2003.
- The Foundation also signed contracts with Tide-Mark Press to produce a Navy Art collection calendar for 2004 through 2007. While not generating large sales volume, these calendars help show case the Navy's priceless art collection and serve to publicize the Foundation's role in naval history preservation.
- Two Editions of *Pull Together* were published in 2004. The Spring edition focused on the fiftieth of the launching of *Nautilus*. The Fall edition covered the retirement of Dr. Dudley as Director of Naval History. Two editions of *Navy Museum News* were sent to Navy Museum donors.
- Four editions of *All Ears* were published and sent to members and other organizations performing naval oral history.
- The Foundation's historian, Dr. Winkler, continues to publish a monthly historical retrospective column in the Navy League publication *Sea Power* and a quarterly column in Surface Navy Association *Surface SitRep*.

REPORT OF PROGRAMS: PRIZES

Background: The Foundation has, for a number of years, provided annual support to the Naval Historical Center for the awarding of the Center's Rear Admiral Ernest M. Eller Prize for the best article on naval history. The \$1,000.00 award is split evenly between the Center and the Foundation. In addition, the Foundation has sponsored a \$500.00 naval history special prize at the National History Day competition held annually at the University of Maryland. In 2001 the Naval Historical Foundation established a Naval History Prize to be granted at the direction of the USNA History Dept. for outstanding achievement in history. With the passing of Captain Beach, a long-time board member, the award has been renamed "The Captain Edward L. Beach Prize"

Remarks:

- In June 2004, high school sophomore Sarah Miles of Cheraw, South Carolina won the Foundation's \$500 prize for the best naval history entry in the National History Day competition. Her presentation was titled "Grace Hopper: Exploration of Women's Careers in the Navy."
- Mrs. Ingrid Beach joined Foundation President Vice Admiral Dunn in May 2004 to award Midshipman First Class James S. Van Nest the Naval Historical Foundation "Captain Edward L. Beach, Jr. Naval History Prize" for studies in naval history. The prize consisted of life membership in the Foundation and a copy of *U.S. Navy: A Complete History*, as well as one of Ned Beach's books presented by Mrs. Beach, and a subscription to *Naval History* magazine presented by the U.S. Naval Institute.

REPORT OF PROGRAMS: PUBLIC OUTREACH

Background: The Foundation has, for a number of years, responded to inquiries from service members, historians and the American public for naval history information. In some cases the Foundation has been able to provide information at no charge, for example when responding to a request for ships' history information with reference to an entry from the *Dictionary of American Naval Fighting Ships*. In other cases, Foundation staff members have been able to direct inquiries to the appropriate branch of the Naval Historical Center or other repositories including the National Archives and Library of Congress. The utility of the Center's and Foundation's web sites has encouraged researchers to contact us. For the most part, the Center's Email addresses are not available to the public, due to staff limitations in the face of thousands of mail and phone inquiries currently being received on an annual basis. Accordingly, the Foundation staff has been responding to an ever increasing number of Email inquiries.

Remarks:

- John Reilly, the former head of the NHC Ship's History Branch, continues to work on a two-day per week basis to handle public inquiries. Board member Ambassador Middendorf has underwritten the bulk of Reilly's salary with a generous annual donation, and consequently, John Reilly holds the "Ambassador J. William Middendorf II Naval History Research Chair."

Public response to his tireless efforts has been effusive in praising Mr. Reilly's wealth of naval history knowledge and his enthusiasm in sharing it.

REPORT OF PROGRAMS: HISTORICAL SERVICES

Background: Historical Services is a fee-based research and reproduction operation that is designed to fulfill those functions of the Naval Historical Center that the government can no longer fund or staff. It has existed in one form or another since 1993, and has fallen exclusively under the auspices of the Foundation since 1997. We currently have one full time employee and one part time employee, whose salaries are paid from the business they generate.

Remarks:

- Gross sales for the year 2004 totaled \$123,673, a slight increase from 2003's \$121,689. Through flyers and letters to various organizations throughout the country, our cruise book reproduction (which started in 2000), has been flourishing. We have practically doubled our production from 2001 and expect further increases with more advertising. The quality and timeliness of work provided by Historical Services has been appreciated by the public and earned repeated favorable feedback.

- A major project initiated in 2004 involved the production of text and representative images to support the U.S. Naval Academy's Memorial Arch program at the Navy-Marine Corps Memorial Stadium in Annapolis. Teaming with the historians at the Naval and Marine Corps Historical Centers, Foundation historians Dave Winkler and John Reilly produced 20 narratives with accompanying images highlighting important battles and campaigns in the Navy's history. In addition, a chronology of the Navy's history depicted through the use of battle streamers was produced to accompany the historical texts, providing continuity over the Navy's 230-year history.

REPORT OF PROGRAMS: NAVY MUSEUM GIFT SHOP

Background: NHF has operated the Navy Museum Shop as authorized by SECNAVINST 5755.1A (Navy Museums) and a Memorandum of Understanding between NHF and the Naval Historical Center of November 1996. Proceeds from the Gift Shop operation in the form of funds, goods and services are donated to the Naval Historical Center for the support of the Museum's programs in accordance with Navy gift acceptance procedures.

Remarks:

- Gross sales for 2004 totaled \$178,120, up 14% from the 2003 figure of \$156,218, but still substantially lower than sales experienced prior to September 11, 2001. As expected, sales increased when the Museum reopened on weekends in 2004.
- A display case remains in the Town Center, with sales items that are changed out on a monthly basis and prominent signs directing consumers to the Museum Gift Shop.

- The NHF book donation program has enabled members to donate books and receive a tax-deduction and has added inventory to the store at no cost. John Reilly manages the program which has generated brisk sales, and provided important books to the Navy Department Library.

REPORT OF PROGRAMS: SUPPORT OF THE NAVAL HISTORICAL CENTER AND THE NAVY MUSEUM

Background: Support for the Naval Historical Center has been an important aspect of the Foundation's mission since the Navy Museum opened in the early 1960s in the Washington Navy Yard. The NHF began operation of the Navy Museum Gift Shop in 1983 under a Memorandum of Understanding with the Navy that permitted the Foundation to donate goods and services funded from the proceeds from the Gift Shop operation in support of naval history programs. In addition to Museum support, the Foundation provides funding for other Center branches to acquire historic art, artifacts, books and papers, and to support important Center events.

Remarks:

- NHF provided over \$190,000 in direct financial support and contributory staff assistance to the Center in 2004.
 - Assisted with Museum educational program and exhibit updates.
 - Provided a large number of photos from the Navy's historical photograph collection and other repository collections for illustrations in several book and monograph projects.
 - Purchased art, artifacts, books, and oral histories to enhance the Center's collections.
 - Purchased archival storage containers, and compact disks to support the Operational Archives and Navy Department Library.
 - Supported or co-sponsored important naval history conferences.
 - Continued to sustain the unique on line academic publication, *International Journal of Naval History*.
- Additional Foundation staff support involved hundreds of hours to:
 - Answer many public inquiries on naval history matters by providing historical data, photograph reproductions, cruise book and publication copies that would otherwise have been the responsibility of the Naval Historical Center to handle.
 - Solicit from the public and then facilitate the donation to the Center's collections of a wide variety of books, memoirs, photographs and artifacts.
- The major initiative in 2004 was the commitment by the Naval Historical Foundation to fund the design effort for the exhibits to be contained in the Cold War Gallery in building 70, adjacent to the main Navy Museum building. That building was turned over to the Center in 2004 after completion of a \$2.6M Military Construction Project funded by the Navy to convert the historic David Taylor Experimental Model Basin building to an-exhibit ready museum building. The Foundation has already partnered with the Naval Submarine League to successfully remove the "Fast Attacks and Boomers" submarine centennial exhibit from the Smithsonian Institution's National

Museum of American History when the exhibit closed in 2003. That exhibit's components will form important parts of the Cold War Gallery. Scriptwriters have been hired by the Foundation to assist the Naval Historical Center in developing the story line for the exhibits. The Foundation hired a fund raising counsel company that conducted a feasibility study in 2004 for a capital campaign to raise funds for exhibit design, construction and installation.

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